

**2019 Annual Trends and Outlook Report: Gender Equality in Rural  
Africa: From Commitments to Outcomes**

**Chapter 4 Appendix**

**Women's Land Rights in Africa**

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## Appendix

Table A.1 Data sources and description

	Ethiopia	Malawi	Mozambique	Nigeria
<b>Data sources</b>	IFPRI's Ethiopia FtF Survey of 2015	LSMS-Integrated Household Survey IV 2016/17	Mozambique TIA survey 2014 and TIA supplemental survey 2015	LSMS-ISA General Household Survey 2012/13
<b>Individuals</b>	27,543	53,885	19,192	29,315
<b>Households</b>	6,693	12,447	3,278	2,977
<b>Parcels</b>	22,161	14,118	10,298	5,893

**Source:** Authors' compilation.

**Note:** FtF = Feed the Future; LSMS = Living Standard Measurement Study; TIA = Trabalho de Inquérito Agrícola (National Agricultural Survey) ISA = Integrated Surveys on Agriculture

Table A.2 Proportion of parcels over which women have land rights (sole or joint) under each mode of land acquisition

<b>Modes of land acquisition</b>	Nigeria	Ethiopia	Mozambique	Malawi
Purchased	33.23	76.15	73.55	93.24
Rented/sharecropped-in	48.36	76.83	61.22	93.7
Inheritance/gift	27.14	72.74	83.62	86.32
Allocation by local leaders/family/gov't	30.41	80.77	78.05	85.28

**Source:** Authors' computation.

Table A.3 Proportion of households with at least one female having land rights—by demographic change and social dynamics in four African countries

<b>Community-level indicators</b>	<b>% of households with at least one female reported to have land rights</b>			
	Nigeria	Ethiopia	Mozambique	Malawi
<b>Homogeneity of a community</b>				
More homogeneous	<b>35.17**</b>	<b>61.13**</b>	<b>39.78**</b>	NA
Less homogeneous	26.68	52.69	28.22	NA
<b>Youth bulge</b>				
More youth population	18.38	53.81	37.22*	31.18
Less youth population	<b>41.26***</b>	<b>59.82*</b>	<b>30.82</b>	<b>46.97**</b>
<b>Population density</b>				
More dense	27.25	47.93	NA	28.18
Less dense	<b>31.57*</b>	<b>65.33**</b>	NA	<b>51.82***</b>
<b>Land abundance</b>				
More abundant	<b>34.79**</b>	<b>75.16***</b>	36.53	<b>48.81**</b>
Less abundant	27.59	37.48	32.75	30.67

**Source:** Authors' computation.

\*\*\*\* is <=0.1%, \*\*\* is <=1%, \*\* is 5% and \* is 10% level of significance.